



385

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

OF THE



TO THE

STOCKHOLDERS.

JANUARY 8th, 1872.

PHILADELPHIA:

A. C. BRYSON & Co., PRINTERS, 607 CHESTNUT STREET.

1872.

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OFFICERS

OF THE

LEHIGH VALLEY RAILROAD COMPANY,

JANUARY 8th, 1872.

President,

ASA PACKER.

Vice President,

CHARLES HARTSHORNE.

Treasurer,

LLOYD CHAMBERLAIN.

Secretary,

JOHN R. FANSHAWE.

General Superintendent and Chief Engineer,

ROBERT H. SAYRE.

Directors,

Charles Hartshorne,
William W. Longstreth,
J. Gillingham Fell,
John Taylor Johnston,
William H. Gatzmer,
David Thomas,

Ashbel Welch,
Edward H. Trotter,
Ario Pardee,
William L. Conyngham,
Edward Roberts,
William A. Ingham,

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ANNUAL REPORT

LEHIGH VALLEY RAIL ROAD COMPANY.

JANUARY 8th, 1872.

The date of our last Annual Meeting was also that of the beginning of a suspension of mining in all of the Anthracite Coal Regions, which continued for between five and six months. This, of course, caused a great reduction in our Coal Tonnage; the deficiency, as compared with the previous year, having been, at the period of the resumption of work, about 1,100,000 tons. Our facilities for business, however, having been greatly increased, we were able to reduce this deficiency during the last five months to 681,476 tons, showing a loss of that amount as compared with 1870,—but a large gain over any other year.

The total Coal Tonnage for three years is as follows:

For	1869,		2,331,407	tons.
44	1870,	*	3,622,433	
66	1871,		2,889,074	"

Of this last amount 1,715,220 tons have been carried in the four months from July 31st to November 30th, (the close of our fiscal year,) showing a carrying capacity of over five million tons, if the trade could be evenly distributed throughout the year.

Our Passenger and General Freight Business have continued to increase.

The Receipts from all sources (including Interest on Investments, Income from Coal Lands, &c.,)
amounted to - - - \$5,902,382 23
Operating Expenses of the Road, - \$3,462,029 78

Net Income, - - - \$2,440,352 45

We have redeemed \$61,000 of the Bonds due in 1873, and \$73,000 of those of the Hazleton Coal Company due in 1872, during the last year.

The Supreme Court of the United States, having reversed its former decision, the Interest and principal of these Bonds are now payable in currency.

At the close of our fiscal year, (November 30th,) our Capital Account was as follows:

Preferred and Common Stocks, -		
363,172 Shares, -	\$18,158,600	00
Bonds due in 1873,	902,000	00
Hazleton Coal Company Bonds,		
due in 1872,	59,000	00
Six per cent. Bonds, Coupon and		
Registered, due in 1898,	3,546,000	00
Seven per cent. Registered Bonds,		
due in 1910,	4,712,000	00
Floating debt, less Cash on hand,	645,142	12
Total,	\$28,022,742	12

The usual quarterly Dividends, amounting to ten per cent. per annum, have been paid on the Preferred and Common Stocks.

Our Coal Trade has suffered for some years from the want of an independent outlet to tide water. As a partial remedy your Board, early in the year, concluded a perpetual lease of the property of the Morris Canal and Banking Company, by which we came into possession of a line of Canal 102 miles in length, extending from our Rail Road at Phillipsburgh to Jersey City, with a Basin of about 60 acres, having a frontage of 1500 feet on the North River directly opposite the City of New York, and also of much valuable property at other points; together with the equipment of boats, mules, &c., &c., necessary for its operation. We assume the payment of interest on their indebtedness; of dividends averaging seven per cent. per annum on the Preferred and Consolidated Stocks; of the Annual Payment of \$25,000 to the State of New Jersey, and of a small sum for the maintenance of their organization, amounting in all to \$256,000 per annum. Although the business done this year—owing to the stoppage of shipments, consequent upon the strike at the Mines-will fail to produce an income equal to the rent, yet the Board are satisfied that the Lease will result advantageously to this Company. This has been experienced already in the greatly increased capacity for tonnage over our main line, without material increase of Rolling Stock, in consequence of our being able to discharge the cars into boats at the end of our road and return them at once to the Mines.

In pursuance of the same policy this Company has also obtained an interest in the New Jersey West Line Rail Road Company, whose Road is now open from Summit Station on the Morris and Essex Rail Road to Bernardsville, about 14 miles, and of which 13 miles more are expected to be opened to Newark during the coming Spring. The Charter of this Company reaches to the Delaware River near Milford, N. J., but no arrangements have yet been made for the extension of the Road west of Bernardsville.

An extension of the Hazleton Branch into the Valley of Black Creek has just been opened for about nine miles to a junction with the Danville, Hazleton and Wilkesbarre Rail Road; thus making, in connection with that Road, an

alternative route to Sunbury and intermediate points, and affording an additional eastern outlet for the business of the Philadelphia and Erie Rail Road at Sunbury. A large body of valuable Coal Lands, heretofore undeveloped, can find a market for their produce over this extension.

In accordance with the policy heretofore approved, we have continued to acquire interests in Coal Lands situated in our various regions, and we have also secured a tract at Perth Amboy, N. J., having great advantages as a point for the shipment of Coal.

Our trade, in connection with the line of the Pennsylvania and New York Canal and Rail Road Company, has continued to increase satisfactorily, and we anticipate a yet fuller development for the coming year. Some important connections have been opened this Season, and others are now under construction.

The track of the Southern Central Rail Road of New York has reached Lake Ontario at Fair Haven and they look for a large business, on the opening of navigation, in exchanging Coal from our regions for the products of Canada.

The Ithaca and Athens Rail Road was also opened early in the Autumn to Cayuga Lake at Ithaca, and an extension northward is projected for the coming year.

The extension of the Erie Railway from Buffalo to Niagara Falls has added greatly to our Passenger business over this line, and the increased facilities for our general trade, expected from that Company during the coming year, will be of much importance.

The Montrose Railway Company are now grading a line from Tunkhannock, on the Pennsylvania and New York Rail Road, 27 miles in length to Montrose. This it is proposed to construct as a Narrow Gauge Rail Road, and as it will be an important feeder to our line we have agreed to assist in its completion, after it has been prepared for the super-structure.

No change has taken place among the general Officers of the Company during the past year.

The Pennsylvania Rail Road Company, having been unexpectedly delayed in the completion of their new office building, are not yet able to give us possession of their premises, No. 238 South Third Street, the purchase of which was reported last year. We hope to be established there in a few months.

For details of the business and other important information we refer to the accompanying report of the General Superintendent and Chief Engineer.

By order of the Board,

The state of the s

ASA PACKER,

President.

OFFICE OF THE SUP'T AND ENG'R L. V. R. R. Co., BETHLEHEM, PA., Nov. 30th, 1871.

HON. ASA PACKER,

President L. V. R. R. Co.

DEAR SIR:—The following Report of the business of the Lehigh Valley Rail Road for the fiscal year, ending November 30th 1871, is respectfully submitted.

The total amount of Anthracite coal transported over the main line and branches was 2,889,074 tons.

This coal was derived from the following sources:

From			1870	1871	Increase and Decrease.		
Wyoming Region					588,596	573,581	*15,015
Hazleton "					2,007,027	1,317,821	*689,206
Upper Lehigh "					12,002	2,343	*9,659
Beaver Meadow "				4	703,634	480,436	*223,198
Mahanoy "					295,164	498,123	202,959
Mauch Chunk "				-	2,164	7,889	5,725
Sullivan and Erie Re	egion	1 .				8,881	8,881
Total					3,608,587	2,889,074	*719,518

*Decrease.

This coal was delivered as follows:

Where Delivered	1870	1871	Increase and Decrease.	
At Mauch Chunk	1,651	1,348	*303	
On line of road above M. C	11,338		1,155	
At and above M. C. for use of Co., .	51,734	50,632	*1,102	
At L. & B. June, to P. & N. Y. R. R.	276,151	311,420	35,269	
At Mt. Carmel to N. C. R. W.	3,424	4,766	THE PART OF THE PA	
At Penn Haven to L&S. R. R. for canal.	300,767	209,734	*91,033	
" " for rail.	Tipo E AL II	95	95	
At Packerton	8,386	7,189	*1,197	
At Mauch Chunk for canal	145,115	81,125	*63,990	
On line of Road below M. C	662,136	559,296	*102,840	
" " for use of Co	41,150	29,258	*11,892	
To East Penn'a R. R	61,307	5,521	*55,786	
To North Penn'a R. R	831,725	171,814	*159,911	
To Port Del. for Morris canal	197,769	202,153	4,384	
To Bel. Del. R. R	567,881	525,837	*42,044	
To Central R. R. of N. J.	744,081			
To Morris & Essex R. R	203,972	174,826	(00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Total by canal	445,882	290,859	*155,028	
Total by rail	3,162,705	2,598,215	*564,490	
Grand Total	3,608,587	2,889,074	*719,518	

^{*}Decrease.

The almost total suspension of labor in the Anthracite Regions, for a period of nearly six months, has materially reduced the coal tonnage and receipts therefrom, as compared with last year (which however were unusually large on account of the strike of the miners in Schuylkill County for several months); but compared with 1869, when all regions were at work regularly, we show an increase in tons of 578, 904 and in receipts from transportation of \$365,663,59. It will be noticed, that the only one of our outlets to the Eastern market which received so large a tonnage from us as it did the year before, was the Morris Canal, which shows an increase of over 2 per cent.

TONS CARRIED ONE MILE.

			1870	1871	Increase and Decrease.
Above Mauch Chunk .			15 045 005	14.055.050	VO 400 080
From Wyoming Region .			17,247,035	14,057,076	*8,189,959
" Hazleton " .	1. 1		44,427,907	29,051,433	*15,876,474
" Beaver Meadow" .			16,006,762	10,935,489	*5,071,273
" Mahanoy " .	20	172	10,402,737	18,016,163	7,613,426
" Sullivan and Erie ".				1,300	1,300
Total above Mauch Chunk	-		88,084,441	72,061,461	*16,022,980
Total below Mauch Chunk			112,996,854	89,665,089	*23,331,765
Grand Total			201,081,295	161,726,550	*89,854,745

*Decrease.

During the same period there were transported 867,271 passengers, equal to 13,412,064 carried one mile: being an increase over the previous year of 20,174½, equal to 204,816 carried one mile. Miscellaneous freight transported amounted to, 1,573,745½ tons, equal to 53,165,972½ tons one mile; being an increase over the previous year of 194,134½ tons equal to 13,558,984½ tons one mile.

The difficulty of procuring coal during the strike, caused many of our furnaces to go out of blast. This, with the general suspension of labor connected with the mines, and the diversion to competing lines of portions of the business we formerly had, has temporarily lessened the growth of our miscellaneous freight and passenger business. But increased traffic in connection with the P. & N. Y. C. & R. R, enables us to report an increase in receipts, from these branches of the business, of \$162,387.27.

The following is a statement of the receipts from transportation, and the expenses of conducting the business, including all general expenses, taxes, &c:

From	Gross Receipts.	Expenses.	Nett Receipts.	
Coal,	\$3,687,466.83	\$2,308,003.24	\$1,379,463.59	
Freight,	1,138,201.13	773,495.30	364,705.83	
Pass., Express and Mail, .	465,056.69	380,531.24	84,525.45	
Total,	\$5,290,724.65	\$3,462,029.78	\$1,828,694.87	

The irregularity of the business has had the effect to make the expenses proportionately larger than usual; during the month of February, our total earnings were \$141,695,53, for the month of October, they were \$670,450.54; 59½ per cent of the total receipts were earned in the last five months of the year.

There are now in use, including all divisions of the road, 86.55 miles of double track, and 142.31 miles of single track; in addition to which, there are 12.98 miles of double track laid, but used as sidings, and 111.87 miles of sidings; making the whole length of track laid, 440.26 miles being an increase during the year 19.79 miles, as follows:

Extension of	Hazleton Division.	Main Line	to T	omhic	ken,	8.00 1	miles.
	Sidings, Eastern D					6.66	44
ii .	Wyoming	"				1.79	44
amilie.	Hazleton,	44				0.49	66
	Beaver Meadow,	44		100		1.75	66
"	Mahanoy,	"	. 1			1.10	44
						19.79	miles.

The main line of Hazleton Branch has been extended 8 miles, to a connection with the Danville, Hazleton and Wilkesbarre R. R. at Tomhicken, (9 miles from Hazleton.)

There are also on the main line and all the branches, 6.85 miles of grading completed and ready for the track, as follows:

Eastern Division, .		0.60 miles.
Wyoming Division, .		6.05 "
Beaver Meadow Division,	9	0.20 "
Total		6.85 miles.

There were charged to expenses the following items, a large portion of which might with propriety have been charged to construction:

Iron and Steel Rails and Joint Plates,	\$286,589 4	16
Spikes, Switches and Frogs, Bolts and Nuts, Tools, &c.,	66,184 7	
Additional Tracks at Easton and South Easton, .	85,672 9	90
Stone Arch at Mud Run and Iron Trestling at Coplay,	32,668 9	92
Water Tanks,	17,306 4	12
Renewal and Repairs of Bridges,	25,435 8	87
Protection Wall and Filling at Catasauqua,	17,960 4	11
Filling White Haven Trestling,	10,163 7	79
New Depots at Sugar Notch, Shenandoah, P. H.		
Junction, Jeanesville, Jeddo and Coplay,	13.028	25
New Dwellings at Delano, Hazleton, and on Mahanoy		
Division,	28,036	50
	\$583,047 :	25

The following are the total charges to construction during the year:

Black Creek Extension,	\$194,029 11
Beaver Brook Branch,	2,000 00
Completing Dwellings and Store at Ashburton, .	4,866 12
West Line, Slatington, Robinson's, Mill Creek and	
Hillman's Branches,	15,840 80
Sidings, Beaver Meadow, Mahanoy and Wyoming	
Divisions,	10,602 81
Second Track, Wyoming Division,	11,792 61
Branch to Cake's Breaker,	2,225 00
	\$241.356 45

The Iron Truss Bridge for three tracks, replacing the trestle work at Easton, has been completed and is in use. A similar structure for three tracks has also been built and is now in use, replacing the wooden trestle at Coplay. The stone wall between Catasauqua and Biery's Bridge has been finished, as also the embankment across the new arched Bridge over Mahoning Creek, and the filling in of the Trestle work above White Haven. The excavation of the Rock Cut at Easton, which has been in progress for sometime past, has been completed, and the stone has been used for building a vertical wall, along our canal front at and above Easton Depot, by which this strip of ground is made available for extensions of the necessary sidings at that place. A new culvert has been built at Easton, to drain the tracks of the lower grade. A new covered platform for supplying coal to locomotives has been built, at South Easton Shop.

Vertical walls have been built at and above Glendon in order to give us additional track-room needed at that place.

A new signal station has been built and put in use at the crossing of L. & S. R. R. at Penn Haven Junction.

The Stringer Bridge across Mud Run has been replaced by a substantial arched bridge of one 40-feet span.

A new culvert 420 feet in length, has been built near South Wilkes-Barre to carry a Mill Race interfered with by a second track which was necessary at that point for our increasing business.

An iron girder bridge has been built across the canal basin at Wilkes-Barre on second track. A new foot bridge has been built across the canal at Northampton, South Wilkes-Barre.

On Beaver Meadow Division, bridge No. 2 has been replaced by a new Iron Girder Bridge and No. 3 has been rebuilt. The water-power at Weatherly Shop nearly failed

from drought during the past summer and, in order to be prepared for a similar state of affairs in future, a stationary engine has been built for use as a substitute for the water-power if needed, or as an auxiliary to it. During the year we have erected an additional telegraph wire from Packerton to L. & B. R. R. Junction, which was much needed for through business.

The telegraph line in use upon our road, is now as follows:

Easton to Packerton, single wire,		Distance.	miles.	Length of	
Packerton to Wilkes Barre, double wire,		56.5	44	113.0	
Line at Easton, connecting several Depots,		2.0	44	2.0	44
Packerton to Hazleton & Mt. Carmel including	loop	s, 83.5	46	83.5	46
Bethlehem to Philadelphia,		55.0	**	55.0	44
Total		241.5	**	298.0	

With 35 offices and 47 setts of Instruments.

RAILS.

The steel rails laid on Beaver Meadow Division in May 1864, present much the same appearance as at last Report. One of them has failed and has been removed from the track.

We have relaid track during the year with steel rails as follows:

On Eastern Division							17.39	miles.
" Wyoming "							7.41	166
" Beaver Meadow Div	ision	1			1	1 10	5.68	66
							-	
			T	otal		1100371	30.48	66

We have new steel track in use as follows:

On Eastern Division		,			44.08 miles.
" Wyoming.					8.70 "
" Beaver Meadow	MAL				10.01 "
		Total	DEL.	N LUCE	62.79 "

All of the down track from Mauch Chunk to Easton is now laid with steel except about 6 miles of English guaranteed rails which are being replaced with steel as fast as they wear out.

The steel Rails laid on Packerton scale, and which have now been in use 2½ years have passed 8,813,493 tons and are still in good condition.

BUILDINGS.

The depots at Coplay and Shenandoah, commenced last year, have been completed.

The following new buildings have been erected:

A carpenter shop at South Easton 100 by 40 feet for bridge work.

A depot, with rooms for dwelling in second story, at Penn Haven Junction.

A house for track men, two miles north of Fairview.

A dispatcher's office and station house combined, at Sugar Notch.

A brick boiler-house 11 by 26 feet at Weatherly shop.

A telegraph office 12 by 14 feet at Hazle Creek Bridge.

A tool house 12 by 14 feet at Foundryville.

Ten double tenement houses at Hazleton.

A stone sand house 20 by 36 feet, a frame boiler shop 35 70 feet, two dwellings and four blocks of tenement houses at Delano.

One of the dwelling houses near Wilkesbarre Depot, has been fitted up as an office for the Superintendent of Wyoming Division.

A brick freight house, 93 by 37 feet has been commenced under the new iron bridge at Easton.

The following new water stations have been built:

A tank with two cranes, at Mauch Chunk Depot, and a crane at East Mauch Chunk.

A new tank at White Haven, to be supplied with water from the Lehigh.

A new tank between Delano and Myersville.

The grading of the grounds for new engine house and shop and for the change of main line of road on the P. & N. Y. R. R. at Wilkesbarre, has been completed; the necessary bridges are in progress; a stone culvert is being built, to drain the shop grounds; a new turn-table has already been built, and a brick engine house, with stalls for 14 engines is in progress.

EQUIPMENT.

Our locomotive equipment has been increased during the year as follows:

Engines purchased,						13
" built at our	own shop,					8
						21
Less sold to P. & N.	Y. C. & R. R.	Co.,		7		
" Engine Lehigh,	condemned,			1		
						8
	Total increase	,		mis*	74.	13

In addition to the 8 locomotives noted above, we have built new cars for increase of stock, at our own shops as follows:

- 4 Baggage and Express Cars.
- 25 Gravel Cars.
 - 1 Four-wheel Platform Car.
 - 2 Four-wheel Caboose Cars.
 - 3 Eight-wheel Caboose Cars.
- 51 Eight-wheel Platform and Gondola Cars.
- 49 Six-wheel Platform Cars.
- 14 Lime Cars.

And have purchased by contract,

- 2 Passenger Cars.
- 200 House Cars.
- 1400 Four-wheel Coal Cars.

Our equipment is now as follows:

					-	171
						38
			1			21
						69
						8
						13
-					-	2
dell.c	U.S.					12
						200
Gondola	Cars					536
7.3570	-		,			100
						44
heel),						14,054
	Gondola	Gondola Cars	Gondola Cars,	Gondola Cars,	Gondola Cars,	Gondola Cars,

We have now in process of construction about our own shops four, and under contract with M. Baird & Co., six Freight Engines.

I think the time has arrived for increasing our transportation facilities from Wyoming Valley. As stated in a former report, three plans present themselves, viz: double tracking our present line from Wilkes-Barre to Fairview: building a series of inclined planes; or building a new road from the vicinity of Pittston to the top of the mountain at Fairview.

All have their merits, but a careful examination and deliberation upon the subject induces me to recommend the latter as by it a saving in distance of 6 miles is effected between Pittston and Fairview. The maximum grade to be overcome will be 58 feet per mile against 96 feet by our present line which increases its capacity 50 per cent in weight of trains hauled.

It will relieve the now over crowded single track through the Borough of Pittston, and will furnish the best outlet to Eastern markets, for the product of our lands and the lands of others in the vicinity of Pittston. The extension of the Hazleton branch down Black Creek to a connection with the Danville, Hazleton & Wilkes-Barre R. R. (9 miles from Hazleton), was put under contract early in the year and is just completed. By this route Danville is reached in 42 miles, Sunbury in 54 miles and Lewistown on the Pennsylvania R. R. in 104 miles from Hazleton.

Very little has been done during the present year toward the development of the coal in Black Creek Valley, but it cannot be long before a large coal tonnage will be offered for transportation from this basin, now fully opened, to all markets by the completion of the extension above named.

My thanks are due to the Assistant General Superintendent, Division Superintendents, and the heads of the various departments, for their zeal and faithfulness in the discharge of the duties devolving upon them.

Very Respectfully, Yours,

THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF THE

ROBERT H. SAYRE.

Superintendent and Engineer

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TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE RAIL ROAD, FROM ITS OPENING TO THE PRESENT TIME.—NOVEMBER 30th, 1871. TONNAGE, RECEIPTS, AND OTHER DETAILS OF THE BUSINESS OF THE LEHIGH VALLEY

TOTALS.	202	14,054	171	35	\$24,150	70	\$17,976.736	20	\$38,681,992	06	23,876,242	06	20,830,951	TOTALS,
187	0	4,05	-1	-1	6,19	87	828,69	65	,290,72	03	2,889,074	05	2,210,272	71
1870	194	12,729	158	11	30,609	10	2,320,760	48	5,938,167	13	,608,58	70	,810,02	70
186	00	0,90	co	07	6,05	69	104,01	06	,925,06		2,310,170		5,2	
186	00	08	-	0	2,59	01	769,35	70	,270,64	11	2,603,102	02	,225	
18	07	6,980		-	3,04	20	844,60	08	,641,13		,080,15	05	,948,3	
186	10			0	9,22	23	963,01	73	,711,57	07	2,037,714	12	-1	66
186	87	,19	58	2	7,22	05	873,88	06	,238,33	00	1,687,462	16	2,27	65
186	87	5,099		_	7,72	15	406,78	69	,411,91	02	,466,79		,41	
186	46	28		10	9,78	36	80,97	80	,370,07	18	1,195,154	18	1,195,154	
186	46	,79		00	8,60	71	48,50	53	856,05	14	882,573		882,573	62
	46	1,539	21	01	4,77	65	58,15	30	9,49	18	43,67	18	3,67	
186	46	,47		6	4,78	54	42,03	59	79,90	17	730,641		30,64	
18	46	-		00	1,43	58	13,89	48	25,86	10	577,651	118.00	77,65	59
185	46	,11	15	6	,60	59	47,37	35	42,0	10	471,029		71,02	
1	46	1,114		0	9,591	28	68,7	46	1,18	03	418,235	03	418,235	
1856	46		10		27	65	98,92	61	42,51	00		0	4	
85			4	6	\$ 375	45	\$ 7,050	63	\$ 17,281	16	8,4	16	8,4	
YEAR.	Miles of MAIN ROAD.	COAL CARS.	Locos.	LE.	GROSS RECE PER MIL		NETT RECEIPTS	rs.	TOTAL RECEIPTS	GE.	COAL TONNA	WK.	MAUCH CHUNK.	YEAR.

51% per cent. 683 11197 ...

REPORT

OF

THE PENNSYLVANIA AND NEW YORK CANAL AND RAIL ROAD CO.

THE ROOM SON

OFFICERS

OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA & NEW YORK CANAL AND RAIL ROAD CO.

President,

ROBERT H. SAYRE.

Secretary and Treasurer,

CHARLES HARTSHORNE.

General Superintendent,

ROBERT A. PACKER.

Directors,

Asa Packer,

Chas. F. Welles,

Wm. W. Longstreth,

Chas. Hartshorne,

Robert A. Packer,

Victor E. Piollet,

Garrett B. Linderman,

J. Henry Swoyer,

John J. Taylor,

Robert Lockhart,

Jno. W. Hollenback,

Wm. H. Sayre, Jr.

THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T The same of the sa DECEMBER OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF

REPORT.

To the Stockholders of

The Pennsylvania and New York

Canal and Railroad Company:

It is gratifying to be able to report increased tonnage and earnings during the past year, notwithstanding the unfavorable condition of the coal trade for the first six months of the year.

The earnings have been,

	Railroad	Canal.
Coal Transportation Freight Pass., Express and Mail Miscellaneous	\$ 783,005 28 314,981 94 172,634 92 604	9,208 82
Total	\$ 1,271,225 89 912,089 32	9,208 82 34,852 01
Nett Earnings, .	\$ 359,136 57	*25,643 19
Total Net Earnings	\$333,493 8	38

Against which has been charged:—
Interest on bonds, 194,976,74
U. S., State and Local Taxes, 27,198,10 222,174,84
Leaving balance applicable to dividend fund, . . \$111,318,54

To which has been charged 5 per cent on preferred stock up to January 1st, 1871, amounting to \$87,500. Balance carried to profit and loss.

The earnings from freight and passengers show a rate of increase much exceeding our expectations. We have this year deducted from the freight account the amount received

from Bituminous Coal, amounting to \$31,353,28 but the receipts still show an increase of \$143,570,69 or 57.1 per cent. from Passenger transportation, an increase of \$37,207.96 or $27\frac{47}{100}$ per cent. and from all sources an increase of \$330,748.85 or $34\frac{83}{100}$ per cent.

It will be observed that there is a marked decline in the tonnage and receipts of Canal, and with the exception of that part of it necessary as a feeder to the Wyoming Canal might be abandoned without detriment to the public, it having ceased to be of any value as an avenue of transportation.

The total tonnage of our road has exceeded 800,000 tons. Of this amount about 600,000 tons of coal together with freight and passengers was passed over a single track between Towanda and Waverly. The rapid increase of business will soon require an additional track on that portion of the road. This can be had by contracting the width of the canal, which may be done without detriment to the small amount of business doing over it.

The following statement shows the coal tonnage for the years 1870 and 1871.

			187	0.	187	1.
			Anthracite	Bituminous	Anthracite	Bituminous
Rail Road Canal, North "South.			276,151,55 19,585 176,190	238,204 63 65 130	$ \begin{array}{r} 311,420_{100}^{15} \\ 7,531 \\ 96,243 \end{array} $	302,262
Total, .		4	471,926,55	238,399 63	415,194 15 10	302,262
Grand Tota	1,		710,8	326 ₁₀₀ tons.	717,4	56 15 tons.

The total length of track now in use, including branch roads, second track and sidings, is 147.33 miles. This is exclusive of the third rail on both tracks of Erie Railway, on which our trains run to and from Elmira 18 miles west from Waverly. Of the above track 18.91 miles was laid during the year just closed as follows:—

Pleasant Valley Branch .		-			218	4.90
Southern Central Connection						2.12
Ithaca & Athens				100		1.43
Second track and Sidings at var						10.46
T	otal,					18.91

We have now in use, and fully epuipped with instruments of the most approved styles, about 216 miles of wire telegraph: as follows:—

Wilkes-B	arre to	Wav	erly. 105 miles, 2 wires, .		210.
Athens to	State	Line	on Southern Central Branch,		3.5
6	66	66	Ithaca & Athens Branch	1	3.
			Total,	WAS IN	216.5

EQUIPMENT.

Our equipment has been increased during the year as follows:

- 2 Passenger Engines, purchased of M. Baird & Co.
- 7 Freight Engines purchased of L. V. R. R. Co.
- 281 4-wheel, 5-ton Coal Cars " " "
 - 7 4-wheel Caboose Cars, built at the Waverly repair shops.

Our rolling stock now consists of:

- 11 Locomotives.
 - 2 Passenger Cars.
- 167 Flat and Gondola Cars.
- 111 Box Cars.
 - 45 Stock Cars.
- 781 4-wheel Coal Cars.
 - 31 Gravel Cars.
 - 13 4-wheel Caboose Cars.
 - 1 8-wheel Derrick Car.

And a supply of hand cars and small trucks necessary for repairs of road.

The opening of the Sullivan & Erie R. R., the Southern Central R. R. and the Ithaca & Athens R. R. has contributed to the general business of our road. The former principally as feeder and the two latter as outlets for coal. The general business of all will develop into larger proportions when fully completed and stocked.

Our Company have operated the Sullivan & Erie R. R., and received from that source \$12,563.89. The Sullivan Coal differing materially from the hard Anthracite or the Bituminous, a market had to be created for it, which has tended to retard its development. In November the production had reached 4,578 tons and for the year 18,798 tons, of which 15,589 tons was delivered to us at Towanda. A part of this appears in the coal statistics, the balance is included in freight account.

Our business in connection with the Erie Railway has been very satisfactory and shows a large increase, except in the coal traffic, which was somewhat reduced in consequence of the bulk of it being crowded into the last five months of the year.

A narrow gauge Railroad is now in process of Construction with a reasonable probability of its being completed in the coming year, between Tunkhannock and Montrose, a distance of about 27 miles. It passes through a fertile, well cultivated country and will add to our business as an outlet for coal, returning the product of the soil, forests and dairys, and contributing its quota of passenger travel.

The Buffalo Creek R. R. Co., of which this Company is the principal owner, held its annual meeting of stockholders in the city of Buffalo, N. Y., June 21st; and on August 8th the capital stock of the Company was increased from one hundred to two hundred and fifty thousand dollars to be divided among its stockholders pro rata at their option—the increase to be called in from time to time as circumstances

required. During the year the Company have constructed a very substantial road bed fifty feet wide and some 2,400 feet long along the shore of the Lake, at a cost of some \$18,000. This piece of road was built by driving piles and allowing them to project out of the ground far enough to answer the purpose of a sea wall as well as a road bed, which not only protects the road from washing in cases of storm, but also the ground between the Blackwell Canal and track, thereby enhancing its value very much for wharf purposes. Orders have been given (at the earnest solicitation of property holders), to continue the main track some 2000 feet farther down the river to a point known as "Pratt & Wadham's slip." As this extension will run between the Buffalo river and canal with wharves constructed on both to afford facilities for lake shipping, it is believed that the increased business which the road will receive by reason of the extension will be very considerable. The road bed has been graded to the junction of the New York Central R.R., but the rails have not been laid beyond the junction of the Erie road. When the superstructure is continued to the point named, there will be direct connections with New York Central, Erie, and Lake Shore Railroads, and with New York, Philadelphia and Buffalo There was transported to November 30th, 88,445 100 tons of Anthracite coal and 25,820 tons of Miscellaneous freight, making a total of 114,265 tons. The receipts for transportation were \$11,150,22 and the expense \$6,761.14 showing a net balance of \$4,389,08. This road connects with the Lehigh Docks," in which the Pa. & N. Y. C. & R. R. Co., are half owners. The property belonging to the Lehigh Dock Company, 1,055 feet in length, extends from the Buffalo river to the Blackwell Canal and 543 feet of the same from the canal to the lake, so by constructing wharves we can have a frontage on the river and canal of nearly 2700 feet. The dock and shipping arrangements on Buffalo river, commenced last year, were completed in May of this year, at a cost of about \$42,000. The total length of the trestling including the approach to the pockets is 1,956 feet, and where

the pockets are located is 41 feet above the water. The number of pockets is 58 and have a capacity of 4,500 tons of coal. Should the coal business continue regular for the coming season it is believed the income from the road and docks will pay a handsome dividend, but even though no pecuniary benefit whatever is received from this source, the investment will nevertheless pay the Pa. & N. Y. C. & R. R. Co. largely, inasmuch as it affords a lake outlet for their coal going North, which otherwise could not be provided except at a very much larger outlay.

By order of the Board

ROBERT H. SAYRE,

President,

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